Mainly driven by an ageing population, the burden of cancer is increasing in the EU, with the number of new cases reaching 2.7 million in 2022. Cancer deaths also went up and were estimated to be at 1.3 million.

2022 NEW CANCER CASES AND CANCER DEATHS ON THE RISE IN THE EU

SEPTEMBER 2023

2022 NEW CANCER CASES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cancer Type</th>
<th>Incidence Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.8%* Breast cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13% Colorectal cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.1%** Prostate cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2022 NEW CANCER DEATHS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cancer Type</th>
<th>Mortality Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19.5% Lung cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.3% Colorectal cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5%* Breast cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4% Pancreatic cancer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 99% of these affecting women ** Affecting men only

2022 MOST DIAGNOSED CANCERS IN THE EU

2022 MOST COMMON CANCER CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE EU

2022 ESTIMATES, GEOGRAPHICAL VARIATION

INCIDENCE

- Higher cancer incidence rates in Western and Northern EU countries (more than 640 new cases per 100,000 people)

MORTALITY

- Higher mortality rates in Eastern EU countries (more than 300 deaths for 100,000 people)
The challenge of pancreatic cancer

Although pancreatic cancer has a lower incidence compared to many other cancers (it ranks 8th among men and 5th among women), its low survival rate places it among the top four deadliest cancers both in men and women.

European Cancer Information System (ECIS)

The 2022 cancer estimates show that breast, colorectal, cervical, prostate, lung and gastric cancers account for 54.2% of all new cancer cases and 50.2% of cancer deaths in the EU. Implementing national screening programmes for these cancers as put forward in the 2022 Council recommendation can dramatically reduce their burden in the EU population.

The 2022 cancer incidence and mortality estimates are the outcome of a collaborative project between the European Commission's Joint Research Centre (JRC) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), the specialised cancer agency of the World Health Organization, in collaboration with the European Network of Cancer Registries (ENCR).